### **TEACHER'S NOTES**

# Pie charts by Adrian Tennant



Level: Elementary / pre-intermediate

Topic: Pie charts

Subject: Maths

Target age: Teenagers / adults

Time (approx): Activity 1: 5 minutes.

Activity 2: 5-10 minutes Activity 3: 10 minutes Activity 4: 10-15 minutes

**Preparation:** One photocopy for each student

for all activities.

Note: You might want to put the answer keys

onto an OHT to show to students.

### Procedure

### **Activity 1**

1 Read out the definition of pie charts with your students.

2 Put students in pairs and ask them to look at the three graphs and decide which one is a pie chart.

3 Check as a class.

Key:  $\mathbf{b}$  is the right answer. ( $\mathbf{a}$  is a column or bar chart and  $\mathbf{c}$  is a line chart.)

#### **Activity 2**

- Ask students to look at the data.
- 2 Check they understand what the information means and ask them to think about what the pie chart might look like.
- 3 Put students in pairs and ask them to look at the four pie charts.
- 4 Get them to choose the chart they think represents/shows the data and encourage them to try and explain why.
- **5** Ask a few students what they think the correct answer is.

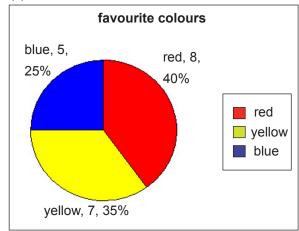
Key: c

### **Activity 3**

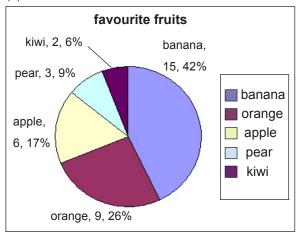
- 1 Put students in pairs and have them look at the two pie charts and the data.
- 2 Explain that you want them to label the segments of each pie chart with the correct information.
- 3 If necessary, do the first segment of the top pie chart together, i.e. red 8 people, 40%
- 4 Get students to complete the task with their partner.
- **5** Monitor and help where necessary.
- 6 Pair the pairs so students are working in groups of 4 and get them to check their answers together.
- Check as a class.

Key:

(1)



(2)





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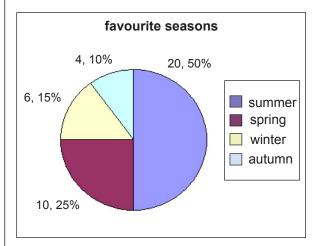
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### **Activity 4**

- 1 Have students read the information box and then check they understand it.
- 2 Put students in pairs and ask them to read the data.
- 3 Ask them to work together and draw the pie chart to show / illustrate the data.
- 4 Monitor and help where necessary.
- Pair the pairs so students are working in groups of 4 and get them to check their answers together.
- 6 Check as a class.

Key:



### Useful websites

Four web pages that look at pie charts. Starting with the easiest and most basic up to the most complicated of the four.

www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/geography/geogskills/geogskillsgraphsrev3.shtml

www.subtangent.com/maths/piecharts.php

www.bbc.co.uk/education/asguru/generalstudies/maths/14statisticsprobability/statsprob04.shtml

www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/maths/datahandlingih/piechartsirev1.shtml

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# Pie charts

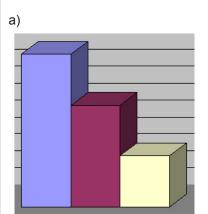
## by Adrian Tennant

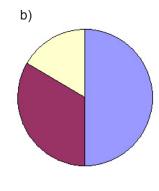
## **Activity 1**

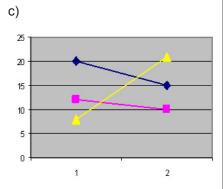
Read the definition of a pie chart.

**Pie chart** *noun* [c] a circle divided into sections to show how something is divided into different amounts.

Look at these charts and graphs. Which one is a pie chart: a, b or c?







### **Activity 2**

Which pie chart shows this data?

### <u>Data</u>

36 people were interviewed about their favourite type of music. Here are the results:

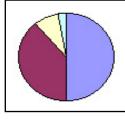
Rock & Pop 19

Classical music 8

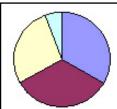
Jazz & Blues 5

Folk 4

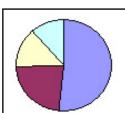




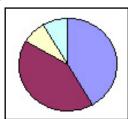
b)



c)



d)



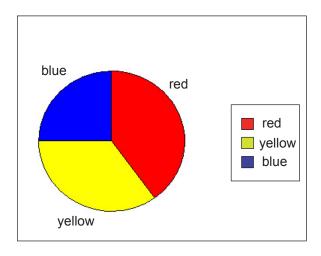
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### **Activity 3**

Complete these pie charts with the figures and percentages. In each pie chart, one figure and one percentage is missing: calculate the correct answers and add them to the chart.

Pie chart 1: 20 people asked about their favourite colour.

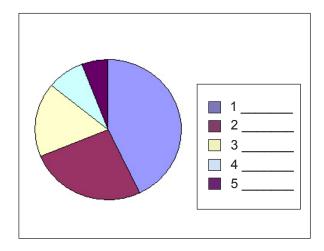
8 people (40%) - red, \_\_ people (35%) - yellow, 5 people ( \_\_%) - blue



**Pie chart 2:** 35 people asked about their favourite fruit.

15 people (42%) – banana, \_\_ people (26%) – orange, 6 people ( \_\_%) – apple,

3 people (9%) – pear, 2 people (6%) – kiwi



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### **Activity 4**

Read this information box about pie charts.

Pie charts usually start with the biggest piece first. Think of the circle as a clock with 12 o'clock at the top. Start from there with the other pieces in order of size.

Now using this data, draw a pie chart.

40 people were asked about their favourite season of the year.

20 (50%) said summer

10 (25%) said spring

6 (15%) said winter

4 (10%) said autumn

