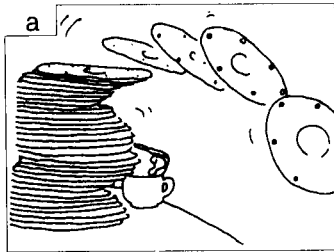




Subject and object questions 2

69

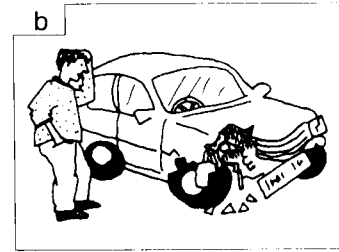
A Match each question with the correct picture, a or b.



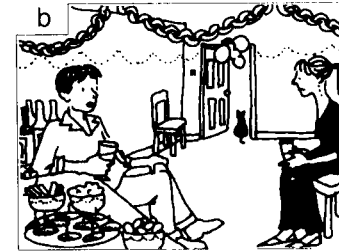
- 1 How many plates broke?
2 How many plates did they break?



- 3 What crashed into you?
4 What did you crash into?



- 5 'Who did you invite?'
6 'Who invited you?'



B Decide which question, a or b, the statements refer to.

- a) Who taught Einstein?
b) Who did Einstein teach?

- 1 *Who* refers to the teacher. _____
2 *Who* refers to the pupils. _____
3 *Who* is the subject of the verb *teach*. _____
4 *Who* is the object of the verb *teach*. _____

- a) What did the discovery lead to?
b) What led to the discovery?

- 5 *What* refers to the cause of the *discovery*. _____
6 *What* refers to the result of the *discovery*. _____
7 *What* is the subject of the verb *lead*. _____
8 *What* is the object of the verb *lead*. _____

C Megan teaches in a primary school. Here are some answers the children in her class have given her. Use the verb in bold to write the question Megan asked them.

- Example:** Columbus **discovered** America. Who discovered America ?
- 1 Shakespeare **wrote** Hamlet. Who _____ ?
- 2 The Americans **landed** on the moon in 1969. Who _____ ?
- 3 Light **travels** at 300 000 km per second. How fast _____ ?
- 4 The phone was **invented** by Bell. Who _____ ?
- 5 Canada and Mexico **border** the USA. Which countries _____ ?
- 6 Wren **designed** St Paul's Cathedral. Who _____ ?
- 7 The moon **causes** the sea level to change. What _____ ?
- 8 Neil Armstrong **said**, 'One small step for a man, one giant step for mankind'. What _____ ?

60 Reporting 1

- A
 1 He insisted the tourists should visit Yorkshire.
 2 She ordered the dog to sit.
 3 The waiter suggested the customer should have fish.
 4 She warned the boy to be careful.
 5 He invited his girlfriend to go to a party.
 6 He told his daughter to tidy her room.
 7 The manager reminded her secretary to ring Ms Adams.

- B
 1 They invited Maria to have dinner with them.
 2 They suggested that she should have an early night.
 3 They reminded her to change some money.
 4 They warned her not to hit her head on the bathroom shelf.

61 Reporting 2

- A
 1 wanted, asked, told, persuaded, reminded
 2 agreed, thought, insisted, said, suggested

- B
 1 advised 4 thought
 2 said 5 agreed
 3 persuaded

- C
 what previous experience they had
 if they had previous experience
 if they had taken a university course
 what their last job had been
 what university course they had taken
 if they had liked their last job

- D
 1 correct
 2 I asked them if they had worked for a publishing company before.
 3 I asked what their previous job had been.
 4 I also wanted to know what they would do in the future.
 5 I advised some candidates to come back when they had more experience.
 6 I asked/told the best two to come back for a second interview.
 7 I suggested the company should raise the salary.
 8 correct

62 Simple and continuous 1

- A
 1 look, see
 2 listen, hear
 3 touch, feel

- B
 1 Don't worry; I'm/I was only tasting it.
 2 I don't know, but I can taste honey and nuts.
 3 It smells of perfume.
 4 I'm smelling this wonderful sea air.
 5 I heard/I could hear voices but they've stopped now.
 6 Please be quiet, I'm listening to the music.
 7 Yes, in fact I'm seeing her tomorrow.
 8 Yes, in fact I can see her coming now; look.
 9 I was looking at that church; it's really beautiful.
 10 I feel really cold.
 11 I'm feeling the temperature.
 12 I didn't/don't/can't/couldn't feel anything.

63 Simple and continuous 2

- A
 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b
 7 b 8 a

- B
 1 3, 5, 6 2 1, 2, 4, 7

- C
 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b

64 Simple and continuous 3

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 stood | 10 tasted |
| 2 looked | 11 was keeping |
| 3 kept | 12 was having |
| 4 was having | 13 was holding |
| 5 weighed | 14 was tasting |
| 6 was being | 15 was standing |
| 7 held | 16 was looking |
| 8 was weighing | 17 had |
| 9 was making | |

65 Simple and continuous 4

- A
 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b
 7 a 8 b 9 b 10 a

- B
 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a
 7 a 8 b

66 So and such 1

- A
 1 such 2 so 3 such 4 so 5 so

- B
 1 so warm/hot 5 such a big/large family
 2 such a big/large house 6 so long
 3 such a lot/so much 7 such good food
 4 drive so badly 8 are so many

- C
 1 It was such a dark night that I couldn't see the path in front of me.
 2 Then I saw a crowd of people; there were so many that I couldn't count them.
 3 They were all glowing with such a bright light that it lit the path ahead.
 4 I was going so fast that I couldn't stop.
 5 But suddenly they vanished/But they suddenly vanished; I have never been so scared in my life before.

67 So and such 2

- A
 Noun phrases
 4 such a lot of people 8 such a little boy
 5 such delicious fruit 9 such interesting people

- Adjectives and adverbs
 1 so kind 3 so good 7 so much
 2 so cold 6 so fast 9 so few

- B
 1 ✗ anyone so interesting/such an interesting person
 2 ✗ so beautiful that/such a beautiful country
 3 ✓
 4 ✗ such a nice man
 5 ✗ such nice food

- C
 1 so many
 2 such a reserved
 3 so rough
 4 so ancient

68 Subject and object questions 1

- A
1 directed 5 wrote
2 produced 6 has
3 was it 7 does 'Time Out'
4 wrote 8 does it/the film open

- B
1 What poisoned Lord Mayhew?
2 Who did the butler see?
3 Who solved the crime?
4 Who wrote the novel?

69 Subject and object questions 2

- A
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a

- B
1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a
7 b 8 a

- C
1 Who wrote *Hamlet*?
2 Who landed on the moon in 1969?
3 How fast does light travel?
4 Who invented the phone?
5 Which countries border the USA?
6 Who designed St Paul's Cathedral?
7 What causes the sea level to change?
8 What did Neil Armstrong say?

70 Substitution words 1

- A
1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b

- B
1 've got any
2 will/could lend us/you some
3 want to
4 'd prefer that
5 hope not
6 think so
7 phone them
8 have lost it
9 use this
10 teach myself
11 haven't bought one/didn't buy one

71 Substitution words 2

- A
1 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ 4 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ 6 a ✓ b ✓ c ✗
2 a ✓ b ✓ c ✗ 5 a ✗ b ✓ c ✓ 7 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓
3 a ✓ b ✗ a ✓

- B
1 hope so 2 have some 3 have one
4 of myself

- C
A
I hope B
I'm afraid He'd like
I think He wants
He said I asked him
 He'd love

72 Used to 1

- A
1 c 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 a

- B
1 ... I can get used to driving on the left.
2 ... I'll never get used to having a tiny kitchen.
3 ... I can't get used to the cold.
4 ... I used to know it well before it changed.

- 5 ... Sarah has got used to/is used to her new school.
6 ... I'm not used to/I can't get used to studying.
7 ... I'm not used to giving people orders.
8 ... I used to play football (before my accident).
9 ... I still haven't got used/to but I'm still not used to getting up so early.

73 Used to 2

- A
1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a
7 a 8 b 9 a 10 b 11 a 12 b

- B
1 c 2 b 3 a 4 e 5 d

- C
1 b 2 a 3 d 4 c

- D
used to + infinitive
be used to + verb-ing
be used to + noun
get used to + verb-ing
get used to + noun

74 Wish 1

- A
1 had checked 4 see/will see/have seen
2 had 5 hadn't come
3 had brought

- B
1 could leave 5 could start
2 hadn't left 6 hadn't started
3 lived 7 could watch
4 didn't live 8 hadn't watched

75 Wish 2

- A
1 he hadn't said he didn't want to stay.
 he hadn't broken a very expensive vase.
2 he wouldn't play with his food.
 he would do what I say.
3 he didn't miss his parents.
 he could dress himself.

- B
1 you would play by yourself.
2 you hadn't lost your favourite toy.
3 you could read.
4 you wouldn't sing at 6.00 every morning.
5 I hadn't shouted at you last week.
6 you hadn't torn my favourite book.
7 you wouldn't chase the dog.
8 you had some other children to play with.
9 you were old enough to understand how difficult you are.

76 Wish 3

- A
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a

- B
7 b 8 a 9 a 10 b

- C
1 3 Please buy me a walkman!
5 Please get your hair cut!
9 Please listen to me!
2 8, 10
3 6, 7

- D
1 b 2 c 3 a