

Relative clauses 2

defining and non-defining relative clauses

Peter Wright had a strange experience last year and wrote it down. Now he wants to add some more information to it. Add the extra information using relative clauses with *which*, *who*, *where* and *when*.

1 I was born and brought up there.

I went back to Fordham Green, where I was born and brought up, _____ with an old friend called Melanie Dyson. We stopped at the church _____ because I wanted to walk down the road to the house _____.

1 It's the first building in the village.

2 This is when my father died.

This was the first time I had been back since 1979 _____.

2 I had spent my childhood there.

3 The council was building it past the village.

I was feeling very emotional _____ so I wasn't too surprised to see the figure of old Hilda Greenway sitting on a chair outside her old cottage. I stopped and said hello. She said hello, and then she just started telling me that my father didn't like the new motorway _____ and _____ . I didn't know anything about it of course, and I just didn't think about the fact that she was still alive although she must have been at least a hundred years old, if not more.

4 This wasn't surprising in the circumstances.

6 It was going to go through his favourite wood.

Well, anyway, just then Melanie _____ came up and asked me what I was doing. I turned towards her and said, 'Let me introduce you to Hilda,' and turned back again, but there was no one there. Hilda had disappeared.

7 She had parked the car and walked back.

9 I trust her completely.

I didn't know what to think. I described what had happened and what Hilda had said; and then how old she must have been _____ . Melanie _____ didn't tell me I was mad; instead she took me to the doctor's house _____ and I repeated everything I had seen and heard.

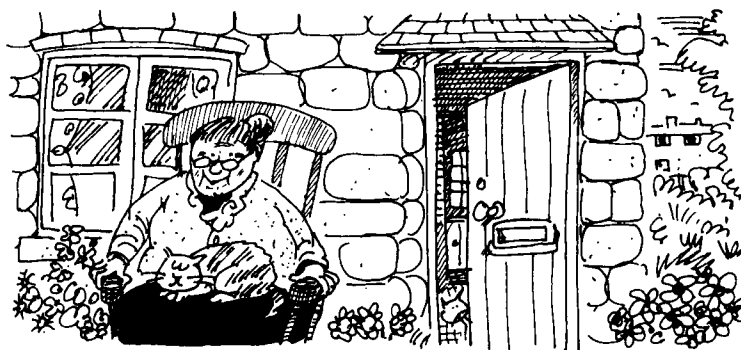
8 This is when I realised how crazy the whole thing was.

10 She had passed it on her way down.

Apparently Hilda had died twenty years before, at the age of eighty, but they really were building a motorway going past the village _____ so I believe I really did speak to the spirit of Hilda Greenway _____ .

11 It really would go through my father's favourite wood.

12 This is why I am opposing the plan to build it.



D

1 b 2 a

50 Pasts 3

- 1 was carrying, died
- 2 gave, promised
- 3 were going to see, heard
- 4 was wearing, saw
- 5 was going to send, died
- 6 told, had written
- 7 took, met
- 8 sent, had been killed

51 Pasts 4

A

- 1 were climbing (a hill).
- 2 had just got up.
- 3 were eating (a picnic).
- 4 was going to have a shower.
- 5 finished.

B

a 2 b 1 and 3 c 5 d 4

52 Prepositions 1

A

- | | | | |
|-------|------|--------|-------|
| 1 for | 4 to | 7 in | 10 of |
| 2 to | 5 in | 8 at | |
| 3 of | 6 in | 9 from | |

Hidden word: information

B

- 1 I can depend on
- 2 remember people by name
- 3 never criticise you behind your back
- 4 disagree with me sometimes, but not always
- 5 take advantage of other people
- 6 need to have a reason for everything
- 7 frequently get out of control
- 8 can't take pleasure in simple things
- 9 laugh at other people's misfortunes

53 Prepositions 2

A

- | | |
|-----------|--------|
| 2 on | 5 in |
| 3 through | 6 with |
| 4 with | |

B

- 1 you (drink) through
- 2 you (find) words in
- 3 you (keep) money in
- 4 you (borrow) books from
- 5 you (hang) coats on
- 6 you (open) bottles with
- 7 you (play) with
- 8 you (look) through
- 9 you (keep) money in
- 10 you (keep) keys on

54 Present perfect and past simple 1

A

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a

B

1 b	2 a	3 a	4 b	5 b	6 a
7 a	8 b	9 b	10 a	11 a	12 b

C

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 present perfect | 4 past simple |
| 2 past simple | 5 present perfect |
| 3 past simple | |

55 Present perfect and past simple 2

- 1 Ouch! I've hit my head.
- 2 Drat! I've spilt my wine.
- 3 I went to Australia in 1982.
- 4 Oh dear! I've forgotten the phone number!
- 5 In 1969 they landed on the moon.
- 6 Ouch! I think I've broken my leg!
- 7 Margaret Thatcher was Prime Minister from 1979 to 1990.
- 8 This is the first time I've driven since my driving test.
- 9 I'm afraid I haven't skied before!
- 10 She's had five kittens.
- 11 Palaeolithic people drew these pictures.
- 12 I'm sure I put it under the pillow.

56 Relative clauses 1

A

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 1 chemist | 4 pelican crossing |
| 2 launderette | 5 newsagent |
| 3 playground | 6 shop assistant |

B

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ | 3 a ✗ b ✓ c ✗ | 5 a ✗ b ✓ c ✗ |
| 2 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ | 4 a ✗ b ✓ c ✓ | |

C

- 1 a) when/which you celebrate
b) you celebrate
- 2 a) you don't know
b) who you don't know
- 3 a) which wakes you up
b) that wakes you up
- 4 a) who doesn't eat meat
- 5 a) where children play
b) children play in
- 6 a) who isn't married
- 7 a) you work
b) why you work

57 Relative clauses 2

- 1 , which is the first building in the village,
- 2 where/in which I had spent my childhood
- 3 , (which is) when my father died
- 4 which wasn't surprising in the circumstances,
- 5 (which) the council was building past the village
- 6 which was going to go through his favourite wood
- 7 , who had parked the car and walked back,
- 8 , which is when I realised how crazy the whole thing was
- 9 , who/whom I trust completely,
- 10 , which she had passed on her way down,
- 11 , which really would go through my father's favourite wood,
- 12 , which is why I am opposing the plan to build it

58 Relative clauses 3

A

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

B

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 defining | 5 defining |
| 2 non-defining | 6 non-defining |
| 3 defining | 7 defining |
| 4 non-defining | 8 non-defining |

59 Relative clauses 4

A

1 a	2 b	3 b	4 a	5 b	6 a
7 b	8 a	9 b	10 a	11 b	12 a

B

- 1 (that/which) she couldn't reach.
- 2 whose name she can never remember.
- 3 , (which are) the largest mammals in the world,
- 4 (whom) I was talking about.

60 Reporting 1

- A
 1 He insisted the tourists should visit Yorkshire.
 2 She ordered the dog to sit.
 3 The waiter suggested the customer should have fish.
 4 She warned the boy to be careful.
 5 He invited his girlfriend to go to a party.
 6 He told his daughter to tidy her room.
 7 The manager reminded her secretary to ring Ms Adams.

- B
 1 They invited Maria to have dinner with them.
 2 They suggested that she should have an early night.
 3 They reminded her to change some money.
 4 They warned her not to hit her head on the bathroom shelf.

61 Reporting 2

- A
 1 wanted, asked, told, persuaded, reminded
 2 agreed, thought, insisted, said, suggested

- B
 1 advised 4 thought
 2 said 5 agreed
 3 persuaded

- C
 what previous experience they had
 if they had previous experience
 if they had taken a university course
 what their last job had been
 what university course they had taken
 if they had liked their last job

- D
 1 correct
 2 I asked them if they had worked for a publishing company before.
 3 I asked what their previous job had been.
 4 I also wanted to know what they would do in the future.
 5 I advised some candidates to come back when they had more experience.
 6 I asked/told the best two to come back for a second interview.
 7 I suggested the company should raise the salary.
 8 correct

62 Simple and continuous 1

- A
 1 look, see
 2 listen, hear
 3 touch, feel

- B
 1 Don't worry; I'm/I was only tasting it.
 2 I don't know, but I can taste honey and nuts.
 3 It smells of perfume.
 4 I'm smelling this wonderful sea air.
 5 I heard/I could hear voices but they've stopped now.
 6 Please be quiet, I'm listening to the music.
 7 Yes, in fact I'm seeing her tomorrow.
 8 Yes, in fact I can see her coming now; look.
 9 I was looking at that church; it's really beautiful.
 10 I feel really cold.
 11 I'm feeling the temperature.
 12 I didn't/don't/can't/couldn't feel anything.

63 Simple and continuous 2

- A
 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5a 6 b
 7 b 8a

- B
 1 3, 5, 6 2 1, 2, 4, 7

- C
 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b

64 Simple and continuous 3

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 stood | 10 tasted |
| 2 looked | 11 was keeping |
| 3 kept | 12 was having |
| 4 was having | 13 was holding |
| 5 weighed | 14 was tasting |
| 6 was being | 15 was standing |
| 7 held | 16 was looking |
| 8 was weighing | 17 had |
| 9 was making | |

65 Simple and continuous 4

- A
 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 a 6b
 7 a 8 b 9 b 10 a

- B
 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a
 7 a 8 b

66 So and such 1

- A
 1 such 2 so 3 such 4 so 5 so

- B
 1 so warm/hot 5 such a big/large family
 2 such a big/large house 6 so long
 3 such a lot/so much 7 such good food
 4 drive so badly 8 are so many

- C
 1 It was such a dark night that I couldn't see the path in front of me.
 2 Then I saw a crowd of people; there were so many that I couldn't count them.
 3 They were all glowing with such a bright light that it lit the path ahead.
 4 I was going so fast that I couldn't stop.
 5 But suddenly they vanished/But they suddenly vanished; I have never been so scared in my life before.

67 So and such 2

- A
 Noun phrases
 4 such a lot of people 8 such a little boy
 5 such delicious fruit 9 such interesting people

- Adjectives and adverbs
 1 so kind 3 so good 7 so much
 2 so cold 6 so fast 9 so few

- B
 1 ✗ anyone so interesting/such an interesting person
 2 ✗ so beautiful that/such a beautiful country
 3 ✓
 4 ✗ such a nice man
 5 ✗ such nice food

- C
 1 so many
 2 such a reserved
 3 so rough
 4 so ancient