

# Relative clauses 4

## mixed relative clauses

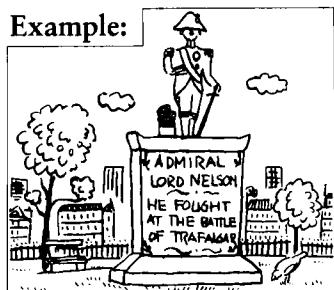
# 59

### A Complete the sentence on the left with the correct relative clause, *a* or *b*.

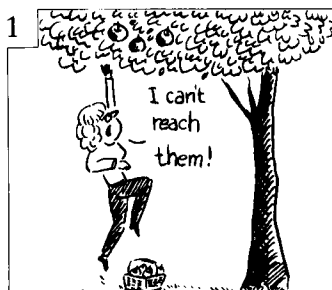
- 1 King James I's Bible \_\_\_\_\_ is still a best-seller in its revised version.      a) , which was produced in English in 1611,
- 2 He wrote most of his books in Latin, and the only one \_\_\_\_\_ was *The Temple*.      b) that was produced in English before 1611
- 
- 3 The assistant \_\_\_\_\_ was Jane Carr!      a) you served
- 4 The customer \_\_\_\_\_ was Chris Greaves!      b) who served you
- 
- 5 The detective \_\_\_\_\_ has just been suspended from the police.      a) , whom we arrested 5 years ago,
- 6 The burglar, Joe Truman \_\_\_\_\_ has just escaped from prison again.      b) who arrested us 5 years ago
- 
- 7 That's not the thing \_\_\_\_\_      a) , which annoyed her.
- 8 He didn't understand what she said \_\_\_\_\_      b) that annoyed her.
- 
- 9 That's Madha Jones \_\_\_\_\_ on the wall.      a) , whose painting, *The Party*,
- 10 That's Madha Jones \_\_\_\_\_ is on the wall.      b) , who's painting *The Party*
- 
- 11 I'd like to introduce you to a person \_\_\_\_\_      a) , who I've known since birth.
- 12 I'd like to introduce you to Mary \_\_\_\_\_      b) I've known since birth.

### B Use the words in the pictures to write a relative clause in each sentence.

Example:



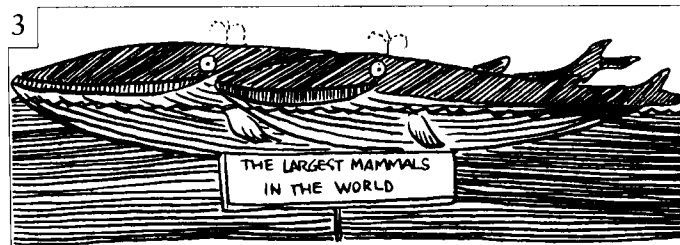
That's Admiral Nelson, who fought at the Battle of Trafalgar.



There were three apples \_\_\_\_\_



That's the woman \_\_\_\_\_



Whales \_\_\_\_\_ seem to have a complex language.



This is the person \_\_\_\_\_  
Everyone admired her.

D

1 b 2 a

**50 Pasts 3**

- 1 was carrying, died
- 2 gave, promised
- 3 were going to see, heard
- 4 was wearing, saw
- 5 was going to send, died
- 6 told, had written
- 7 took, met
- 8 sent, had been killed

**51 Pasts 4**

A

- 1 were climbing (a hill).
- 2 had just got up.
- 3 were eating (a picnic).
- 4 was going to have a shower.
- 5 finished.

B

a 2 b 1 and 3 c 5 d 4

**52 Prepositions 1**

A

- |       |      |        |       |
|-------|------|--------|-------|
| 1 for | 4 to | 7 in   | 10 of |
| 2 to  | 5 in | 8 at   |       |
| 3 of  | 6 in | 9 from |       |

Hidden word: information

B

- 1 I can depend on
- 2 remember people by name
- 3 never criticise you behind your back
- 4 disagree with me sometimes, but not always
- 5 take advantage of other people
- 6 need to have a reason for everything
- 7 frequently get out of control
- 8 can't take pleasure in simple things
- 9 laugh at other people's misfortunes

**53 Prepositions 2**

A

- |           |        |
|-----------|--------|
| 2 on      | 5 in   |
| 3 through | 6 with |
| 4 with    |        |

B

- 1 you (drink) through
- 2 you (find) words in
- 3 you (keep) money in
- 4 you (borrow) books from
- 5 you (hang) coats on
- 6 you (open) bottles with
- 7 you (play) with
- 8 you (look) through
- 9 you (keep) money in
- 10 you (keep) keys on

**54 Present perfect and past simple 1**

A

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a

B

1 b	2 a	3 a	4 b	5 b	6 a
7 a	8 b	9 b	10 a	11 a	12 b

C

- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 present perfect | 4 past simple     |
| 2 past simple     | 5 present perfect |
| 3 past simple     |                   |

**55 Present perfect and past simple 2**

- 1 Ouch! I've hit my head.
- 2 Drat! I've spilt my wine.
- 3 I went to Australia in 1982.
- 4 Oh dear! I've forgotten the phone number!
- 5 In 1969 they landed on the moon.
- 6 Ouch! I think I've broken my leg!
- 7 Margaret Thatcher was Prime Minister from 1979 to 1990.
- 8 This is the first time I've driven since my driving test.
- 9 I'm afraid I haven't skied before!
- 10 She's had five kittens.
- 11 Palaeolithic people drew these pictures.
- 12 I'm sure I put it under the pillow.

**56 Relative clauses 1**

A

- |               |                    |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 1 chemist     | 4 pelican crossing |
| 2 launderette | 5 newsagent        |
| 3 playground  | 6 shop assistant   |

B

- |               |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ | 3 a ✗ b ✓ c ✗ | 5 a ✗ b ✓ c ✗ |
| 2 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ | 4 a ✗ b ✓ c ✓ |               |

C

- 1 a) when/which you celebrate  
b) you celebrate
- 2 a) you don't know  
b) who you don't know
- 3 a) which wakes you up  
b) that wakes you up
- 4 a) who doesn't eat meat
- 5 a) where children play  
b) children play in
- 6 a) who isn't married
- 7 a) you work  
b) why you work

**57 Relative clauses 2**

- 1 , which is the first building in the village,
- 2 where/in which I had spent my childhood
- 3 , (which is) when my father died
- 4 which wasn't surprising in the circumstances,
- 5 (which) the council was building past the village
- 6 which was going to go through his favourite wood
- 7 , who had parked the car and walked back,
- 8 , which is when I realised how crazy the whole thing was
- 9 , who/whom I trust completely,
- 10 , which she had passed on her way down,
- 11 , which really would go through my father's favourite wood,
- 12 , which is why I am opposing the plan to build it

**58 Relative clauses 3**

A

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

B

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 defining     | 5 defining     |
| 2 non-defining | 6 non-defining |
| 3 defining     | 7 defining     |
| 4 non-defining | 8 non-defining |

**59 Relative clauses 4**

A

1 a	2 b	3 b	4 a	5 b	6 a
7 b	8 a	9 b	10 a	11 b	12 a

B

- 1 (that/which) she couldn't reach.
- 2 whose name she can never remember.
- 3 , (which are) the largest mammals in the world,
- 4 (whom) I was talking about.

**60 Reporting 1**

- A  
1 He insisted the tourists should visit Yorkshire.  
2 She ordered the dog to sit.  
3 The waiter suggested the customer should have fish.  
4 She warned the boy to be careful.  
5 He invited his girlfriend to go to a party.  
6 He told his daughter to tidy her room.  
7 The manager reminded her secretary to ring Ms Adams.

- B  
1 They invited Maria to have dinner with them.  
2 They suggested that she should have an early night.  
3 They reminded her to change some money.  
4 They warned her not to hit her head on the bathroom shelf.

**61 Reporting 2**

- A  
1 wanted, asked, told, persuaded, reminded  
2 agreed, thought, insisted, said, suggested

- B  
1 advised            4 thought  
2 said                5 agreed  
3 persuaded

- C  
what previous experience they had  
if they had previous experience  
if they had taken a university course  
what their last job had been  
what university course they had taken  
if they had liked their last job

- D  
1 correct  
2 I asked them if they had worked for a publishing company before.  
3 I asked what their previous job had been.  
4 I also wanted to know what they would do in the future.  
5 I advised some candidates to come back when they had more experience.  
6 I asked/told the best two to come back for a second interview.  
7 I suggested the company should raise the salary.  
8 correct

**62 Simple and continuous 1**

- A  
1 look, see  
2 listen, hear  
3 touch, feel

- B  
1 Don't worry; I'm/I was only tasting it.  
2 I don't know, but I can taste honey and nuts.  
3 It smells of perfume.  
4 I'm smelling this wonderful sea air.  
5 I heard/I could hear voices but they've stopped now.  
6 Please be quiet, I'm listening to the music.  
7 Yes, in fact I'm seeing her tomorrow.  
8 Yes, in fact I can see her coming now; look.  
9 I was looking at that church; it's really beautiful.  
10 I feel really cold.  
11 I'm feeling the temperature.  
12 I didn't/don't/can't/couldn't feel anything.

**63 Simple and continuous 2**

- A  
1 b      2 a      3 a      4 b      5 a      6 b  
7 b      8 a

- B  
1 3, 5, 6      2 1, 2, 4, 7

- C  
1 a      2 b      3 a      4 b      5 a      6 b

**64 Simple and continuous 3**

- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 stood        | 10 tasted       |
| 2 looked       | 11 was keeping  |
| 3 kept         | 12 was having   |
| 4 was having   | 13 was holding  |
| 5 weighed      | 14 was tasting  |
| 6 was being    | 15 was standing |
| 7 held         | 16 was looking  |
| 8 was weighing | 17 had          |
| 9 was making   |                 |

**65 Simple and continuous 4**

- A  
1 b      2 a      3 b      4 a      5 a      6 b  
7 a      8 b      9 b      10 a

- B  
1 b      2 a      3 a      4 b      5 b      6 a  
7 a      8 b

**66 So and such 1**

- A  
1 such    2 so    3 such    4 so    5 so

- B  
1 so warm/hot                      5 such a big/large family  
2 such a big/large house        6 so long  
3 such a lot/so much              7 such good food  
4 drive so badly                    8 are so many

- C  
1 It was such a dark night that I couldn't see the path in front of me.  
2 Then I saw a crowd of people; there were so many that I couldn't count them.  
3 They were all glowing with such a bright light that it lit the path ahead.  
4 I was going so fast that I couldn't stop.  
5 But suddenly they vanished/But they suddenly vanished; I have never been so scared in my life before.

**67 So and such 2**

- A  
Noun phrases  
4 such a lot of people      8 such a little boy  
5 such delicious fruit      9 such interesting people

- Adjectives and adverbs  
1 so kind                      3 so good                      7 so much  
2 so cold                      6 so fast                      9 so few

- B  
1 ✗ anyone so interesting/such an interesting person  
2 ✗ so beautiful that/such a beautiful country  
3 ✓  
4 ✗ such a nice man  
5 ✗ such nice food

- C  
1 so many  
2 such a reserved  
3 so rough  
4 so ancient