

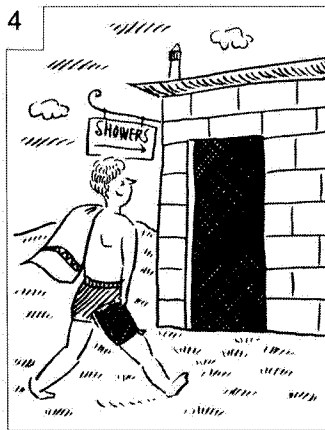


Pasts 4

51

A Here are some photographs Sherry took on her holiday. They are of two friends, Alex and Karen. Complete what she says about each photograph using the verb given.

Example:



Example:

When I took this one, Alex had (just) fallen into the river. (fall)

1 When I took this one, Alex and Karen _____ (climb)

2 When I took this one, Karen _____ (get up)

3 When I took this one, Alex and Karen _____ (eat)

4 When I took this one, Alex _____ (have)

5 When I took this one, the film _____ (finish)

B Match the meaning of the verb with each picture with the explanations below and write the number of each picture in the correct place.

a) an action completed before the photograph Example _____

b) an action already in progress at the time of the photograph _____

c) an action only at the same time as the photograph _____

d) an action to start after the photograph _____

D

1 b 2 a

50 Pasts 3

- 1 was carrying, died
- 2 gave, promised
- 3 were going to see, heard
- 4 was wearing, saw
- 5 was going to send, died
- 6 told, had written
- 7 took, met
- 8 sent, had been killed

51 Pasts 4

A

- 1 were climbing (a hill).
- 2 had just got up.
- 3 were eating (a picnic).
- 4 was going to have a shower.
- 5 finished.

B

a 2 b 1 and 3 c 5 d 4

52 Prepositions 1

A

- | | | | |
|-------|------|--------|-------|
| 1 for | 4 to | 7 in | 10 of |
| 2 to | 5 in | 8 at | |
| 3 of | 6 in | 9 from | |

Hidden word: information

B

- 1 I can depend on
- 2 remember people by name
- 3 never criticise you behind your back
- 4 disagree with me sometimes, but not always
- 5 take advantage of other people
- 6 need to have a reason for everything
- 7 frequently get out of control
- 8 can't take pleasure in simple things
- 9 laugh at other people's misfortunes

53 Prepositions 2

A

- | | |
|-----------|--------|
| 2 on | 5 in |
| 3 through | 6 with |
| 4 with | |

B

- 1 you (drink) through
- 2 you (find) words in
- 3 you (keep) money in
- 4 you (borrow) books from
- 5 you (hang) coats on
- 6 you (open) bottles with
- 7 you (play) with
- 8 you (look) through
- 9 you (keep) money in
- 10 you (keep) keys on

54 Present perfect and past simple 1

A

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a

B

1 b	2 a	3 a	4 b	5 b	6 a
7 a	8 b	9 b	10 a	11 a	12 b

C

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 present perfect | 4 past simple |
| 2 past simple | 5 present perfect |
| 3 past simple | |

55 Present perfect and past simple 2

- 1 Ouch! I've hit my head.
- 2 Drat! I've spilt my wine.
- 3 I went to Australia in 1982.
- 4 Oh dear! I've forgotten the phone number!
- 5 In 1969 they landed on the moon.
- 6 Ouch! I think I've broken my leg!
- 7 Margaret Thatcher was Prime Minister from 1979 to 1990.
- 8 This is the first time I've driven since my driving test.
- 9 I'm afraid I haven't skied before!
- 10 She's had five kittens.
- 11 Palaeolithic people drew these pictures.
- 12 I'm sure I put it under the pillow.

56 Relative clauses 1

A

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 1 chemist | 4 pelican crossing |
| 2 launderette | 5 newsagent |
| 3 playground | 6 shop assistant |

B

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ | 3 a ✗ b ✓ c ✗ | 5 a ✗ b ✓ c ✗ |
| 2 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ | 4 a ✗ b ✓ c ✓ | |

C

- 1 a) when/which you celebrate
b) you celebrate
- 2 a) you don't know
b) who you don't know
- 3 a) which wakes you up
b) that wakes you up
- 4 a) who doesn't eat meat
- 5 a) where children play
b) children play in
- 6 a) who isn't married
- 7 a) you work
b) why you work

57 Relative clauses 2

- 1 , which is the first building in the village,
- 2 where/in which I had spent my childhood
- 3 , (which is) when my father died
- 4 which wasn't surprising in the circumstances,
- 5 (which) the council was building past the village
- 6 which was going to go through his favourite wood
- 7 , who had parked the car and walked back,
- 8 , which is when I realised how crazy the whole thing was
- 9 , who/whom I trust completely,
- 10 , which she had passed on her way down,
- 11 , which really would go through my father's favourite wood,
- 12 , which is why I am opposing the plan to build it

58 Relative clauses 3

A

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

B

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 defining | 5 defining |
| 2 non-defining | 6 non-defining |
| 3 defining | 7 defining |
| 4 non-defining | 8 non-defining |

59 Relative clauses 4

A

1 a	2 b	3 b	4 a	5 b	6 a
7 b	8 a	9 b	10 a	11 b	12 a

B

- 1 (that/which) she couldn't reach.
- 2 whose name she can never remember.
- 3 , (which are) the largest mammals in the world,
- 4 (whom) I was talking about.