



Pasts 2

49

A Choose the correct ending for each of the following sentences, a or b.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 I pretended I was asleep | a) so I said 'What time is it?' and yawned. |
| 2 I pretended I'd been asleep | b) so I didn't move a muscle. |
| <hr/> | |
| 3 John repaired it because he did it | a) all the time in his job. |
| 4 John repaired it because he'd done it | b) before. |
| <hr/> | |
| 5 When the manager arrived, they were robbing the bank | a) so she wasn't able to see the robbers herself. |
| 6 When the manager arrived they had robbed the bank | b) so she was able to see the robbers herself. |
| <hr/> | |
| 7 She said it was raining | a) so we would need an umbrella. |
| 8 She said it had been raining | b) but that now it was clear. |
| <hr/> | |
| 9 The past perfect is used | a) for an action completed before other past actions began. |
| 10 The past simple or continuous is used | b) either for a single action or for actions that happened at about the same time. |

B Decide which is the correct phrase to complete the sentence.

- They felt exhausted that morning because *they drove/they had been driving* all night.
- The village *was deserted/had been deserted* for years when we first visited it.
- She understood the company's problems because she *worked/had worked* there since it started.
- He *died/had died* at the moment he hit the ground.

C These pairs of sentences are identical except that the first sentence contains the past simple while the second contains the past perfect. Write *different* if the past perfect changes the meaning of the previous sentence and *same* if it does not.

Example: I knew he didn't lie./I knew he hadn't lied. different

- They only arrived after I left./They only arrived after I had left. _____
- She visited a woman who worked for the CIA./She visited a woman who had worked for the CIA. _____
- He asked me if I ever sold antiques./He asked me if I had ever sold antiques. _____
- They wouldn't let us in until we showed them our identity cards./They wouldn't let us in until we had shown them our identity cards. _____

D Match each beginning on the left with its correct ending on the right.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 The past perfect is not usually necessary to indicate a move backwards in time ... | a) ... in indirect speech and if there is no conjunction. |
| 2 The past perfect is usually necessary to show a move back in time ... | b) ... if conjunctions such as <i>after</i> , <i>before</i> and <i>until</i> already make the move clear. |

39 Modal verbs 8

A
1 b, d, g, k 2 e, h, j 3 a, c, f, i

B
1 b 2 a 3 d 4 e 5 c 6 h
7 f 8 g 9 j 10 i 11 k

40 Modal verbs 9

A
1 a) might/could c) will
b) won't d) might/could
2 a) could/might c) can't
b) could/might d) must
3 a) can't have have c) might have/could
b) might have/could have d) must have
4 a) must have have c) could have/might
b) can't have have d) could have/might

B
1 could, might 5 must have
2 must 6 can't have, couldn't have
3 can't, couldn't 7 could have, might have
4 could, might

41 Modal verbs 10

A
1 heard/could hear 6 climbed
2 couldn't phone 7 couldn't start
3 decided 8 found
4 could swim/swam 9 began
5 managed to swim 10 managed to row

B
1 b 2 b 3 b 4 a

42 Modal verbs 11

A
1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b
7 a 8 b

B
3 is not correct.

C
1 correct 2 ... she managed to cycle ...
3 correct 4 correct
5 correct 6 ... she could cycle ...

43 Passives 1

2 I'm afraid it's been stolen.
3 I'm afraid it's going to be demolished.
4 I'm afraid it's been burgled.
5 I'm afraid it'll be enlarged.
6 I'm afraid it's being diverted.
7 I'm afraid it's been knocked down.
8 I'm afraid it's thrown away.
9 I'm afraid it hasn't been built yet.
10 I'm afraid she's being interviewed.

44 Passives 2

A
1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b
7 b 8 a

B
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a
7 b 8 a 9 a 10 b

45 Passives 3

A
1 a 2 a 3 b
B
1 They stole \$500 000
2 they are painted
3 she was examined (by a doctor)

46 Passives 4

A
4 It (the film) 7 The film
5 Ms O'Neill's costumes 8 It (the film)
6 Her dresses

B
4 It was directed by Luca Lopez and produced by Pablo Mendes.
5 Ms O'Neill's costumes are said to be outstanding.
6 Her dresses were specially designed by Gocci.
7 The film has already been nominated for several awards.
8 —

C
1 pasta 5 China 9 Italy
2 Italy 6 He 10 it
3 Marco Polo 7 discovery 11 Italy
4 it 8 pasta 12 China

47 Past and present

A
1 did you notice
2 are you shaving
3 have you been waiting
4 have you done
5 were you driving
6 do you meet

B
1 was living
2 realised
3 had been
4 was climbing
5 saw
6 had been drawn
7 was
8 recognised
9 was
10 began
11 have been haunting/have haunted
12 used to sacrifice/sacrificed

48 Pasts 1

1 had driven/ 17 wasn't
had been driving 18 had
2 could 19 came
3 got 20 was waiting
4 checked 21 didn't look
5 had not returned 22 saw
6 went 23 had told
7 went 24 gave
8 heard 25 drank
9 wondered 26 felt
10 had followed 27 fell
11 waited 28 killed
12 was 29 said
13 left 30 wasn't
14 was 31 had confessed
15 had gone 32 had hidden
16 slipped

49 Pasts 2

A
1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a
7 a 8 b 9 a 10 b

B
1 they had been driving 3 had worked
2 had been deserted 4 died

C
1 same 3 different
2 different 4 same

D

1 b 2 a

50 Pasts 3

- 1 was carrying, died
- 2 gave, promised
- 3 were going to see, heard
- 4 was wearing, saw
- 5 was going to send, died
- 6 told, had written
- 7 took, met
- 8 sent, had been killed

51 Pasts 4

A

- 1 were climbing (a hill).
- 2 had just got up.
- 3 were eating (a picnic).
- 4 was going to have a shower.
- 5 finished.

B

a 2 b 1 and 3 c 5 d 4

52 Prepositions 1

A

- | | | | |
|-------|------|--------|-------|
| 1 for | 4 to | 7 in | 10 of |
| 2 to | 5 in | 8 at | |
| 3 of | 6 in | 9 from | |

Hidden word: information

B

- 1 I can depend on
- 2 remember people by name
- 3 never criticise you behind your back
- 4 disagree with me sometimes, but not always
- 5 take advantage of other people
- 6 need to have a reason for everything
- 7 frequently get out of control
- 8 can't take pleasure in simple things
- 9 laugh at other people's misfortunes

53 Prepositions 2

A

- | | |
|-----------|--------|
| 2 on | 5 in |
| 3 through | 6 with |
| 4 with | |

B

- 1 you (drink) through
- 2 you (find) words in
- 3 you (keep) money in
- 4 you (borrow) books from
- 5 you (hang) coats on
- 6 you (open) bottles with
- 7 you (play) with
- 8 you (look) through
- 9 you (keep) money in
- 10 you (keep) keys on

54 Present perfect and past simple 1

A

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a

B

1 b	2 a	3 a	4 b	5 b	6 a
7 a	8 b	9 b	10 a	11 a	12 b

C

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 present perfect | 4 past simple |
| 2 past simple | 5 present perfect |
| 3 past simple | |

55 Present perfect and past simple 2

- 1 Ouch! I've hit my head.
- 2 Drat! I've spilt my wine.
- 3 I went to Australia in 1982.
- 4 Oh dear! I've forgotten the phone number!
- 5 In 1969 they landed on the moon.
- 6 Ouch! I think I've broken my leg!
- 7 Margaret Thatcher was Prime Minister from 1979 to 1990.
- 8 This is the first time I've driven since my driving test.
- 9 I'm afraid I haven't skied before!
- 10 She's had five kittens.
- 11 Palaeolithic people drew these pictures.
- 12 I'm sure I put it under the pillow.

56 Relative clauses 1

A

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 1 chemist | 4 pelican crossing |
| 2 launderette | 5 newsagent |
| 3 playground | 6 shop assistant |

B

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ | 3 a ✗ b ✓ c ✗ | 5 a ✗ b ✓ c ✗ |
| 2 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ | 4 a ✗ b ✓ c ✓ | |

C

- 1 a) when/which you celebrate
b) you celebrate
- 2 a) you don't know
b) who you don't know
- 3 a) which wakes you up
b) that wakes you up
- 4 a) who doesn't eat meat
- 5 a) where children play
b) children play in
- 6 a) who isn't married
- 7 a) you work
b) why you work

57 Relative clauses 2

- 1 , which is the first building in the village,
- 2 where/in which I had spent my childhood
- 3 , (which is) when my father died
- 4 which wasn't surprising in the circumstances,
- 5 (which) the council was building past the village
- 6 which was going to go through his favourite wood
- 7 , who had parked the car and walked back,
- 8 , which is when I realised how crazy the whole thing was
- 9 , who/whom I trust completely,
- 10 , which she had passed on her way down,
- 11 , which really would go through my father's favourite wood,
- 12 , which is why I am opposing the plan to build it

58 Relative clauses 3

A

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

B

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 defining | 5 defining |
| 2 non-defining | 6 non-defining |
| 3 defining | 7 defining |
| 4 non-defining | 8 non-defining |

59 Relative clauses 4

A

1 a	2 b	3 b	4 a	5 b	6 a
7 b	8 a	9 b	10 a	11 b	12 a

B

- 1 (that/which) she couldn't reach.
- 2 whose name she can never remember.
- 3 , (which are) the largest mammals in the world,
- 4 (whom) I was talking about.