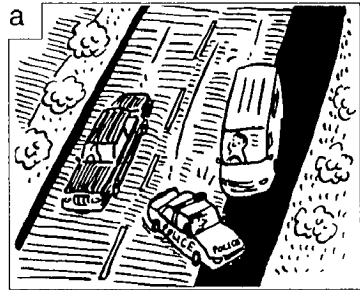


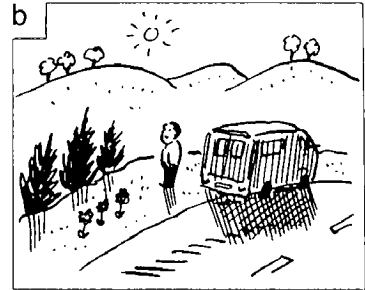
# Passives 2



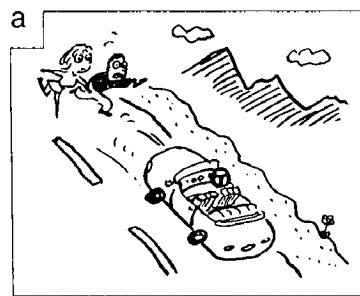
**A Match each sentence with the correct picture, a or b.**



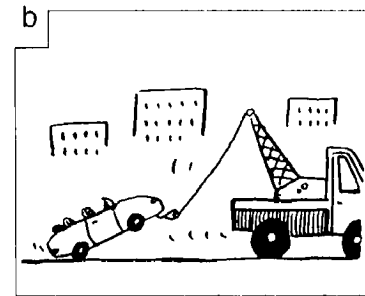
- 1 He's stopped.
- 2 He's been stopped.



- 3 The party has ended.
- 4 The party has been ended.



- 5 The car's moving.
- 6 The car's being moved.



- 7 Don't worry it's going to change.
- 8 Don't worry it's going to be changed.



**B Match the beginning of each sentence with the most appropriate ending, a or b.**

- |                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1 I gave                            | a) everybody my address.                     |
| 2 I was given                       | b) everybody's address.                      |
| <hr/>                               |  |
| 3 This tiger killed                 | a) by two hunters.                           |
| 4 This tiger was killed             | b) two hunters.                              |
| <hr/>                               |  |
| 5 Pam has her own car because       | a) she likes being driven.                   |
| 6 Pam has her own chauffeur because | b) she likes driving.                        |
| <hr/>                               |  |
| 7 Ian's a music teacher now;        | a) he's being taught the piano.              |
| 8 Ian's a music student now;        | b) he's teaching the piano.                  |
| <hr/>                               |  |
| 9 At the reunion                    | a) he remembered all his old friends.        |
| 10 At the funeral                   | b) he was remembered by all his old friends. |

**39 Modal verbs 8**

A  
1 b, d, g, k      2 e, h, j      3 a, c, f, i

B  
1 b      2 a      3 d      4 e      5 c      6 h  
7 f      8 g      9 j      10 i      11 k

**40 Modal verbs 9**

A  
1 a) might/could      c) will  
b) won't      d) might/could  
2 a) could/might      c) can't  
b) could/might      d) must  
3 a) can't have have      c) might have/could  
b) might have/could have      d) must have  
4 a) must have have      c) could have/might  
b) can't have have      d) could have/might

B  
1 could, might      5 must have  
2 must      6 can't have, couldn't have  
3 can't, couldn't      7 could have, might have  
4 could, might

**41 Modal verbs 10**

A  
1 heard/could hear      6 climbed  
2 couldn't phone      7 couldn't start  
3 decided      8 found  
4 could swim/swam      9 began  
5 managed to swim      10 managed to row

B  
1 b      2 b      3 b      4 a

**42 Modal verbs 11**

A  
1 b      2 a      3 b      4 a      5 a      6 b  
7 a      8 b

B  
3 is not correct.

C  
1 correct      2 ... she managed to cycle ...  
3 correct      4 correct  
5 correct      6 ... she could cycle ...

**43 Passives 1**

2 I'm afraid it's been stolen.  
3 I'm afraid it's going to be demolished.  
4 I'm afraid it's been burgled.  
5 I'm afraid it'll be enlarged.  
6 I'm afraid it's being diverted.  
7 I'm afraid it's been knocked down.  
8 I'm afraid it's thrown away.  
9 I'm afraid it hasn't been built yet.  
10 I'm afraid she's being interviewed.

**44 Passives 2**

A  
1 b      2 a      3 a      4 b      5 a      6 b  
7 b      8 a

B  
1 a      2 b      3 b      4 a      5 b      6 a  
7 b      8 a      9 a      10 b

**45 Passives 3**

A  
1 a      2 a      3 b  
B  
1 They stole \$500 000  
2 they are painted  
3 she was examined (by a doctor)

**46 Passives 4**

A  
4 It (the film)      7 The film  
5 Ms O'Neill's costumes      8 It (the film)  
6 Her dresses

B  
4 It was directed by Luca Lopez and produced by Pablo Mendes.  
5 Ms O'Neill's costumes are said to be outstanding.  
6 Her dresses were specially designed by Gocci.  
7 The film has already been nominated for several awards.  
8 —

C  
1 pasta      5 China      9 Italy  
2 Italy      6 He      10 it  
3 Marco Polo      7 discovery      11 Italy  
4 it      8 pasta      12 China

**47 Past and present**

A  
1 did you notice  
2 are you shaving  
3 have you been waiting  
4 have you done  
5 were you driving  
6 do you meet

B  
1 was living  
2 realised  
3 had been  
4 was climbing  
5 saw  
6 had been drawn  
7 was  
8 recognised  
9 was  
10 began  
11 have been haunting/have haunted  
12 used to sacrifice/sacrificed

**48 Pasts 1**

1 had driven/      17 wasn't  
had been driving      18 had  
2 could      19 came  
3 got      20 was waiting  
4 checked      21 didn't look  
5 had not returned      22 saw  
6 went      23 had told  
7 went      24 gave  
8 heard      25 drank  
9 wondered      26 felt  
10 had followed      27 fell  
11 waited      28 killed  
12 was      29 said  
13 left      30 wasn't  
14 was      31 had confessed  
15 had gone      32 had hidden  
16 slipped

**49 Pasts 2**

A  
1 b      2 a      3 a      4 b      5 b      6 a  
7 a      8 b      9 a      10 b

B  
1 they had been driving      3 had worked  
2 had been deserted      4 died

C  
1 same      3 different  
2 different      4 same

D

1 b 2 a

**50 Pasts 3**

- 1 was carrying, died
- 2 gave, promised
- 3 were going to see, heard
- 4 was wearing, saw
- 5 was going to send, died
- 6 told, had written
- 7 took, met
- 8 sent, had been killed

**51 Pasts 4**

A

- 1 were climbing (a hill).
- 2 had just got up.
- 3 were eating (a picnic).
- 4 was going to have a shower.
- 5 finished.

B

a 2 b 1 and 3 c 5 d 4

**52 Prepositions 1**

A

- |       |      |        |       |
|-------|------|--------|-------|
| 1 for | 4 to | 7 in   | 10 of |
| 2 to  | 5 in | 8 at   |       |
| 3 of  | 6 in | 9 from |       |

Hidden word: information

B

- 1 I can depend on
- 2 remember people by name
- 3 never criticise you behind your back
- 4 disagree with me sometimes, but not always
- 5 take advantage of other people
- 6 need to have a reason for everything
- 7 frequently get out of control
- 8 can't take pleasure in simple things
- 9 laugh at other people's misfortunes

**53 Prepositions 2**

A

- |           |        |
|-----------|--------|
| 2 on      | 5 in   |
| 3 through | 6 with |
| 4 with    |        |

B

- 1 you (drink) through
- 2 you (find) words in
- 3 you (keep) money in
- 4 you (borrow) books from
- 5 you (hang) coats on
- 6 you (open) bottles with
- 7 you (play) with
- 8 you (look) through
- 9 you (keep) money in
- 10 you (keep) keys on

**54 Present perfect and past simple 1**

A

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a

B

1 b	2 a	3 a	4 b	5 b	6 a
7 a	8 b	9 b	10 a	11 a	12 b

C

- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 present perfect | 4 past simple     |
| 2 past simple     | 5 present perfect |
| 3 past simple     |                   |

**55 Present perfect and past simple 2**

- 1 Ouch! I've hit my head.
- 2 Drat! I've spilt my wine.
- 3 I went to Australia in 1982.
- 4 Oh dear! I've forgotten the phone number!
- 5 In 1969 they landed on the moon.
- 6 Ouch! I think I've broken my leg!
- 7 Margaret Thatcher was Prime Minister from 1979 to 1990.
- 8 This is the first time I've driven since my driving test.
- 9 I'm afraid I haven't skied before!
- 10 She's had five kittens.
- 11 Palaeolithic people drew these pictures.
- 12 I'm sure I put it under the pillow.

**56 Relative clauses 1**

A

- |               |                    |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 1 chemist     | 4 pelican crossing |
| 2 launderette | 5 newsagent        |
| 3 playground  | 6 shop assistant   |

B

- |               |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ | 3 a ✗ b ✓ c ✗ | 5 a ✗ b ✓ c ✗ |
| 2 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ | 4 a ✗ b ✓ c ✓ |               |

C

- 1 a) when/which you celebrate  
b) you celebrate
- 2 a) you don't know  
b) who you don't know
- 3 a) which wakes you up  
b) that wakes you up
- 4 a) who doesn't eat meat
- 5 a) where children play  
b) children play in
- 6 a) who isn't married
- 7 a) you work  
b) why you work

**57 Relative clauses 2**

- 1 , which is the first building in the village,
- 2 where/in which I had spent my childhood
- 3 , (which is) when my father died
- 4 which wasn't surprising in the circumstances,
- 5 (which) the council was building past the village
- 6 which was going to go through his favourite wood
- 7 , who had parked the car and walked back,
- 8 , which is when I realised how crazy the whole thing was
- 9 , who/whom I trust completely,
- 10 , which she had passed on her way down,
- 11 , which really would go through my father's favourite wood,
- 12 , which is why I am opposing the plan to build it

**58 Relative clauses 3**

A

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

B

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 defining     | 5 defining     |
| 2 non-defining | 6 non-defining |
| 3 defining     | 7 defining     |
| 4 non-defining | 8 non-defining |

**59 Relative clauses 4**

A

1 a	2 b	3 b	4 a	5 b	6 a
7 b	8 a	9 b	10 a	11 b	12 a

B

- 1 (that/which) she couldn't reach.
- 2 whose name she can never remember.
- 3 , (which are) the largest mammals in the world,
- 4 (whom) I was talking about.