

# Passives 3



present and past simple, present perfect and modals

**A Match the first part of each sentence in box A with the most natural second part from box B.**

A	B
1 The car was serviced	a) every time I see a problem, so it never breaks down.
2 The car has been serviced	b) one day last week.
3 The car is being serviced	c) and the mechanic has just rung to say it's ready now.
4 The car is serviced	d) so I'm afraid we'll have to go by bus today.

**B Choose the sentence, a or b, which can be used in the given situation.**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 The repairs are complete now.         | a) The car is being repaired.<br>b) The car has been repaired. |
| 2 Mechanics are working on the car now. | a) The car is being repaired.<br>b) The car is repaired.       |
| 3 The car could be broken again now.    | a) The car has been repaired.<br>b) The car was repaired.      |

**C Decide which item from the box has been missed out from each headline.**

have been   will be   were   have been   are   was   has been

**Example:**

- |  |                              |
|--|------------------------------|
| DEPRESSION HITS TOWN. 100 PEOPLE __ SACKED   | _____ <u>have been</u> _____ |
| 1 ROAD DEATHS LAST YEAR. 184 PEOPLE __ KILLED.   | _____                        |
| 2 GET YOUR PETROL NOW! PRICES __ INCREASED TONIGHT!  | _____                        |
| 3 ACT TODAY TO PROTECT YOUR WORLD. OVER 1,000 DOLPHINS __ KILLED EVERY YEAR.                       | _____                        |
| 4 SHOCK DECISION! PETER JONES __ ELECTED CHAIRMAN. COUNCIL MEMBERS FEAR GREAT CHANGES.             | _____                        |
| 5 COMPANY WORKERS ANGRY AT SECRET SALE. WORKERS CLAIM COMPANY __ SOLD TO OVERSEAS BUYER LAST YEAR. | _____                        |
| 6 FOG STOPS PLANES. ALL MAJOR AIRPORTS __ CLOSED SINCE 5 PM TODAY.                                 | _____                        |

- 3 ... to be/... being  
4 ... experiencing/... to experience  
5 ... to earn/... earning  
6 ... going/... to go  
7 ... staying/ ... to stay  
8 ... living/... to live

**B**

- |              |           |
|--------------|-----------|
| 1 spending   | 5 making  |
| 2 to book    | 6 giving  |
| 3 to provide | 7 to call |
| 4 to deal    |           |

**34 Modal verbs 1**

- |           |             |              |
|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| 1 should  | 5 should    | 9 can        |
| 2 can't   | 6 shouldn't | 10 can't     |
| 3 mustn't | 7 must      | 11 shouldn't |
| 4 should  | 8 mustn't   | 12 can       |

**35 Modal verbs 2**

**A**

- 1c 2e 3a 4d 5f 6b

**B**

- |         |             |           |
|---------|-------------|-----------|
| 1 can   | 3 should    | 5 must    |
| 2 can't | 4 shouldn't | 6 mustn't |

**C**

- 1b 2a 3c

**36 Modal verbs 3**

- |                 |                 |                   |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 don't have to | 5 must/have to  | 9 doesn't have to |
| 2 must          | 6 don't have to | 10 have to        |
| 3 have to       | 7 mustn't       | 11 mustn't        |
| 4 mustn't       | 8 have to       | 12 have to        |

**37 Modal verbs 4**

**A**

- You mustn't get up.
- You don't have to get up.
- You don't have to swim.
- You don't have to see him.
- You mustn't swim.

**B**

- You don't have to tell me ...
- correct
- You mustn't walk ...
- correct
- ... you mustn't leave lights on all over the house.
- We don't have to play this game ...

**C**

- |        |           |
|--------|-----------|
| 1 must | 2 have to |
|--------|-----------|

**D**

- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 mustn't       | 3 Mustn't       |
| 2 don't have to | 4 Don't have to |

**38 Passives 1**

**A**

- |              |                    |
|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 China shop | 5 Factory          |
| 2 Airport    | 6 Car hire company |
| 3 Hotel      | 7 Library          |
| 4 Restaurant |                    |

**B**

- |              |            |             |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1 fitted     | 4 serviced | 7 delivered |
| 2 parked     | 5 served   |             |
| 3 prosecuted | 6 heeled   |             |

**C**

- are A: 1 3 4 5 6 7  
B: 1 2 3 4 6 7  
is A: 2  
B: 5

**39 Passives 2**

**A**

- vowel change: found, left  
-ght: taught, brought  
-n: won, forbidden, shown  
-ed: changed, allowed, accepted

**B**

- |                     |                 |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1 are accepted      | 6 be taught     |
| 2 be changed        | 7 be shown      |
| 3 is forbidden      | 8 be left       |
| 4 are (not) allowed | 9 were found    |
| 5 be brought        | 10 has been won |

**40 Passives 3**

**A**

- 1b 2c 3d 4a

**B**

- 1b 2a 3b

**C**

- |           |            |             |
|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1 were    | 3 are      | 5 was       |
| 2 will be | 4 has been | 6 have been |

**41 Passives 4**

**A**

- All medicines should be kept out of the reach of children.
- All cheques should be made payable to British Gas.
- This houseplant should be watered frequently.
- The shelves should be fastened securely to the wall.
- This wine should be served slightly chilled.
- This garment should be washed separately.
- The roses should be planted at least one metre apart.
- The cheesecake should be allowed to thaw before serving.

**B**

- This door should not be opened except in an emergency.
- Files should not be removed from this cabinet.
- All cups should be returned to the canteen.
- Vehicles should not be parked in front of the entrance.

**42 Past and future**

- Conversation 1: 1n 2i 3m 4o 5v 6t 7u  
Conversation 2: 8r 9c 10f 11j 12d 13g 14k  
Conversation 3: 15e 16s 17h 18p 19a

**43 Past and present**

**A**

- 1b 2b 3a 4a

**B**

- |                         |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 have you been cycling | 5 do you cycle        |
| 2 did you start         | 6 you (still) enjoy   |
| 3 taught you            | 7 Have you (ever) had |
| 4 do you cycle          | 8 Were (you) hurt     |

**44 Past perfect and past simple 1**

Conversation 1: 1 k 2 b/d 3 i 4 h 5 e  
 Conversation 2: 6 f 7 b/d 8 a 9 l 10 j

**45 Past perfect and past simple 2**

- A  
 1b 2a 3b 4a 5a 6b 7a 8b  
 B  
 1c 2a 3b  
 C  
 1a c 2b,c 3b,c 4a,b 5b,c 6a,b

**46 Prepositions**

- A  
 1 What on? 6 What to?  
 2 What about? 7 What of?  
 3 What with? 8 What about?  
 4 What for? 9 What for?  
 5 What in? 10 What with?

- B  
 1 at 4 on 7 of 10 of  
 2 to 5 on 8 on 11 to  
 3 in 6 to 9 of

O	N	O	F	T	O
I	N	O	F	A	T
O	T	O	F	T	O
N	O	O	F	I	N

**47 Present perfect**

- A  
 1 done 4 made 7 learnt  
 2 given 5 acted 8 won  
 3 written 6 visited

The hidden name is *Dean Watts*.

- B  
 1 They've torn the sofa.  
 2 They've broken the window.  
 3 They've disconnected the phone/telephone.  
 4 They've stolen the picture.

**48 Present perfect and past simple 1**

- A  
 1a 2b 3a 4b 5a 6b  
 B  
 1 started 6 is  
 2 was 7 has played  
 3 trained 8 has thrown  
 4 has trained/has 9 is  
 been training 10 have not seen  
 5 has played

**49 Present perfect and past simple 2**

- A  
 1b 2a 3a 4b 5b 6a 7b 8a  
 B  
 Present perfect: 1, 2, 4 Past simple: 3  
 C  
 1 has been 4 has joined/been  
 2 wrote 5 was  
 3 visited 6 was decimalised

**50 Present perfect and past simple 3**

- A  
 1 I've been here for about nine days now.  
 2 I haven't been to London yet.  
 3 I saw a very interesting film.  
 4 It was about life in Scotland.  
 5 I'm waiting for a phone call which hasn't come yet.  
 All other sentences are correct.

- B  
 1 has happened 7 met  
 2 have had 8 fell  
 3 had 9 (have) asked  
 4 have been 10 have been  
 5 have made 11 has given  
 6 haven't spoken

**51 Present perfect and past simple 4**

- A  
 I haven't been to Brighton ...  
 1 today.  
 2 for a while.  
 3 this winter.  
 4 for a week.  
 7 recently.  
 8 since Tuesday.  
 9 up to now.

- I didn't go to Dublin ...  
 1 today.  
 2 for a while.  
 3 this winter.  
 4 for a week.  
 5 yesterday.  
 6 three days ago.  
 7 recently.

- B  
 1b 2a 3b 4b

- C  
 1b 2a 3a 4b 5b 6a 7a 8b

**52 Present perfect and past simple 5**

Conversation 1: 1g 2e 3a 4h/i 5n 6b 7f  
 Conversation 2: 8c 9p 10o 11h/i 12m 13l 14k

**53 Present perfect simple and continuous 1**

- A  
 1 ...'s been fishing.  
 ...'s caught a crab.  
 2 ...'s been cooking.  
 ...'s made a cake.  
 3 ...'s been painting.  
 ...'s re-painted the ceiling.

- B  
 1 ... I've been waiting ... 4 ...'ve been studying  
 2 ... I've finished ... 5 ...'s travelled ...  
 3 ... I've driven ... 6 ...'s been travelling

**54 Present perfect simple and continuous 2**

- A  
 1a 2b 3a 4b 5b 6a 7a 8b 9b 10a 11b 12a  
 B  
 1 I've been reading this book all day.  
 2 I've been reading this book, but I haven't finished it yet.