

Infinitive and gerund 3

verbs taking either infinitive or gerund

33

A Tricia works as a diplomat for the Irish government. She has lived in many foreign countries and enjoys her work very much. Her husband, Jim, has always travelled with her, but now he is getting tired of travelling. Tricia has just been offered a new post overseas. Use the verbs to complete what Tricia and Jim say. One of the verbs uses the *-ing* form and one the infinitive with *to* each time.

Tricia

Jim

Example:

I really enjoy travelling.

I'd prefer not to travel any more.

TRAVEL

1 There are still many places I'd love _____.

I just don't feel like _____ any more new places.

SEE

2 I love _____ home in different places.

I really don't intend _____ home in any more countries.

SET UP

3 I know I'd hate always _____ in the same place.

I'd just like _____ in one place from now on.

BE

4 I'd miss _____ different ways of life.

I want _____ more about life in Ireland.

EXPERIENCE

5 I hope _____ a lot of money.

I wouldn't mind not _____ a lot of money.

EARN

6 I couldn't stand not _____ anywhere ever again.

I can't promise _____ with Tricia if she takes this job.

GO

7 I can't imagine myself _____ in one place for too long.

I aim _____ in one place, at least for a while.

STAY

8 I've suggested _____ apart for a while.

I've decided _____ apart from Tricia if she wants to travel more.

LIVE

B Use the verbs in the box to complete the advert.

give call make provide deal spend sail book

Can YOU answer 'Yes' to these questions?

Do you enjoy sailing ?

Can you imagine 1 _____ three months on a luxury liner?

If so, we'd like you 2 _____ a holiday with us. We aim

3 _____ the best possible service for our clients, and we promise

4 _____ with all those little worries which can make travel difficult.

We don't mind 5 _____ special arrangements to suit your personal needs.

So don't miss 6 _____ yourself the treat of a lifetime. We think you should decide 7 _____ us now!

C

- 1 going to 4 will/shall
2 will/shall 5 will/shall
3 going to

23 Futures 3

- 1j 2f 3h 4k 5a 6i 7d 8b 9e 10c

24 Futures 4

A

- 1a 2b 3b 4a 5b

B

	You've just decided now.	You decided before now.	You made an arrangement with someone before now.
1	X	✓	✓
2	X	✓	X
3	X	✓	X

C

- 1b 2a 3c

25 Futures 5

A

- 1 ... he'll be reading.
2 ... he'll be walking.
3 ... he'll be playing football.

B

- 1 a ... you'll be using your bike?
b ... I borrow it please?
2 a Do you think you'll be watching TV/the film at 10?
b Well, could I watch it/the film please?
3 a Do you think you'll be seeing/ meeting Jack?
b Well, could you give him a message, please?

C

- 1 forget 4 be living
2 be waiting 5 be using
3 post

26 Futures 6

A

- 1b 2a 3c 4d 5f 6e 7g 8h

B

- 1b 2b 3b 4a 5b 6b 7b 8a

C

- 1b 4e 5g 6a 7f 8h

27 Futures 7

- 1 Shall (I) carry/take ...
2 ... is going to erupt ...
3 ... 's seeing/meeting ...
4 ... 'll call ...
5 ... 'll be going ...
6 ... 'm going to cut ...
7 ... 're flying/going ...
8 ... 'll get ...
9 Shall I put out ...

28 Have something done 1

A

- 1 She's going to have her hair washed and cut.
2 She's going to have her shoes repaired.

- 3 She's going to have her eyes tested.
4 She's going to have her jacket dry-cleaned.
5 She's going to have her car serviced.

B

- 1 He's had the windows cleaned.
2 He's had the/some trees cut down.
3 He's had the TV repaired.
4 He's had a/the kitchen fitted.
5 He's had the carpet(s) cleaned.

29 Have something done 2

A

- 1b 2a 3b 4a

B

- a, f

C

- 1 ... garden done.
2 ... house decorated?
3 ... hair done?

30 Indirect questions

A

- 1 ... what the hotel is like.
2 ... how hot it is.
3 ... what there is to do at night.
4 ... if there are any good shops.
5 ... how big the resort is.
6 ... what the beaches are like.
7 ... how high the prices are.
8 ... how far away the hotel is.

B

- 1b 2a 3b 4a 5a 6b 7b 8a 9b 10a

31 Infinitive and gerund 1

A

- 1 She's brought a lawnmower to cut the grass.
2 She's brought a cat to catch the mice.
3 She's brought an axe to cut down the tree.
4 She's brought some glass to replace the broken window.
5 She's brought a caravan to live in.

B

- 1 ... renovating houses
2 ... to help (me)
3 ... being alone
4 ... looking for a new house
5 ... moving around
6 ... talking to you

32 Infinitive and gerund 2

A

- 1 To catch the bus.
2 To post a letter/some letters.
3 To have a bath.
4 To take (some) photos/photographs.

B

- Phrases which are possible: 3, 4, 5

C

- 1g 2h 3e 4j 5a 6f 7d 8b 9i

33 Infinitive and gerund 3

A

- 1 ... to see/... seeing
2 ... setting up/... to set up

- 3 ... to be/... being
4 ... experiencing/... to experience
5 ... to earn/... earning
6 ... going/... to go
7 ... staying/ ... to stay
8 ... living/... to live

B

- | | |
|--------------|-----------|
| 1 spending | 5 making |
| 2 to book | 6 giving |
| 3 to provide | 7 to call |
| 4 to deal | |

34 Modal verbs 1

- | | | |
|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| 1 should | 5 should | 9 can |
| 2 can't | 6 shouldn't | 10 can't |
| 3 mustn't | 7 must | 11 shouldn't |
| 4 should | 8 mustn't | 12 can |

35 Modal verbs 2

A

- 1c 2e 3a 4d 5f 6b

B

- | | | |
|---------|-------------|-----------|
| 1 can | 3 should | 5 must |
| 2 can't | 4 shouldn't | 6 mustn't |

C

- 1b 2a 3c

36 Modal verbs 3

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 don't have to | 5 must/have to | 9 doesn't have to |
| 2 must | 6 don't have to | 10 have to |
| 3 have to | 7 mustn't | 11 mustn't |
| 4 mustn't | 8 have to | 12 have to |

37 Modal verbs 4

A

- You mustn't get up.
- You don't have to get up.
- You don't have to swim.
- You don't have to see him.
- You mustn't swim.

B

- You don't have to tell me ...
- correct
- You mustn't walk ...
- correct
- ... you mustn't leave lights on all over the house.
- We don't have to play this game ...

C

- | | |
|--------|-----------|
| 1 must | 2 have to |
|--------|-----------|

D

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 mustn't | 3 Mustn't |
| 2 don't have to | 4 Don't have to |

38 Passives 1

A

- | | |
|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 China shop | 5 Factory |
| 2 Airport | 6 Car hire company |
| 3 Hotel | 7 Library |
| 4 Restaurant | |

B

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1 fitted | 4 serviced | 7 delivered |
| 2 parked | 5 served | |
| 3 prosecuted | 6 heeled | |

C

- are A: 1 3 4 5 6 7
B: 1 2 3 4 6 7
is A: 2
B: 5

39 Passives 2

A

- vowel change: found, left
-ght: taught, brought
-n: won, forbidden, shown
-ed: changed, allowed, accepted

B

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1 are accepted | 6 be taught |
| 2 be changed | 7 be shown |
| 3 is forbidden | 8 be left |
| 4 are (not) allowed | 9 were found |
| 5 be brought | 10 has been won |

40 Passives 3

A

- 1b 2c 3d 4a

B

- 1b 2a 3b

C

- | | | |
|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1 were | 3 are | 5 was |
| 2 will be | 4 has been | 6 have been |

41 Passives 4

A

- All medicines should be kept out of the reach of children.
- All cheques should be made payable to British Gas.
- This houseplant should be watered frequently.
- The shelves should be fastened securely to the wall.
- This wine should be served slightly chilled.
- This garment should be washed separately.
- The roses should be planted at least one metre apart.
- The cheesecake should be allowed to thaw before serving.

B

- This door should not be opened except in an emergency.
- Files should not be removed from this cabinet.
- All cups should be returned to the canteen.
- Vehicles should not be parked in front of the entrance.

42 Past and future

- Conversation 1: 1n 2i 3m 4o 5v 6t 7u
Conversation 2: 8r 9c 10f 11j 12d 13g 14k
Conversation 3: 15e 16s 17h 18p 19a

43 Past and present

A

- 1b 2b 3a 4a

B

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 have you been cycling | 5 do you cycle |
| 2 did you start | 6 you (still) enjoy |
| 3 taught you | 7 Have you (ever) had |
| 4 do you cycle | 8 Were (you) hurt |