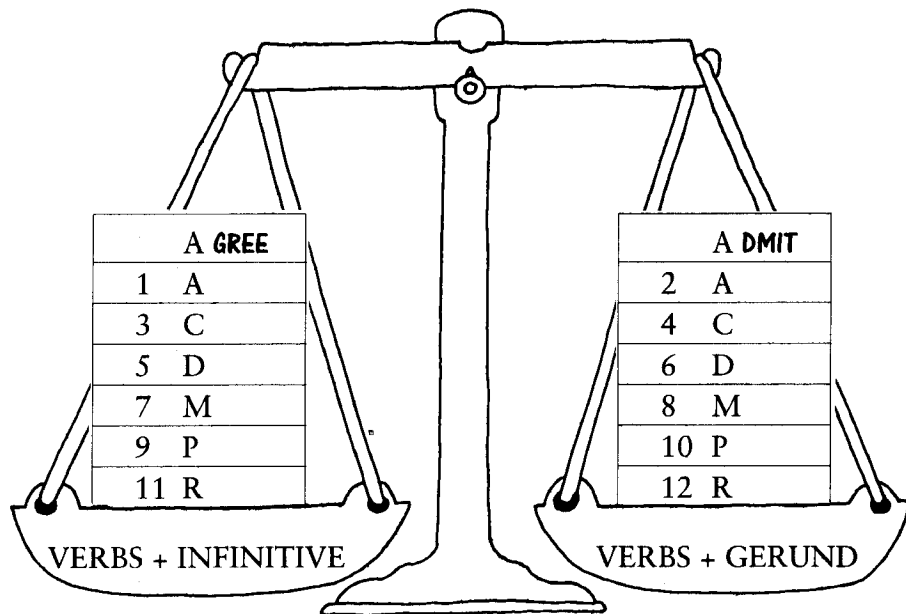


26

Infinitive and gerund 4

- A There are 14 verbs in the box. Seven are followed by an infinitive, for example, *agree to do something*, and seven by a gerund, for example, *admit doing something*. Put the verbs on the correct side of the scales. The scales must balance and have exactly 40 letters on each side.

agree admit avoid choose deny miss plan recall
arrange consider decide manage practise refuse



- B Here are two conversations which use some of the verbs from the scales above. Complete each conversation by using a verb from the box. You must decide whether to use a gerund or an infinitive.

stay meet see get have

- 1 A: Sorry I missed seeing you last week. I was feeling so ill that I decided 1 _____ in bed; that's why I didn't manage 2 _____ to the meeting.
B: Well, never mind, we've arranged 3 _____ another meeting next week; we're planning 4 _____ at about two o'clock in the usual place.

attack give steal drop see

- 2 A: The accused doesn't admit 5 _____ the money, and he certainly denies 6 _____ the cashier. The cashier is refusing 7 _____ evidence because she can't recall ever 8 _____ the accused before.
B: In that case, I expect the police are considering 9 _____ the charges.

go speak sit visit

- 3 A: When I heard we could afford a holiday, I chose 10 _____ Italy. But then Roger said he wanted to avoid 11 _____ in the sun and he also wanted to practise 12 _____ German.
B: So is that why you agreed 13 _____ to Germany instead?

20 If sentences 3

- 1 If I had had some change I would have rung.
- 2 Don't worry. If I need anything I'll help myself.
- 3 I wouldn't have brought them if I hadn't wanted to.
- 4 I'll certainly come if I have time.
- 5 Don't worry. If I don't remember I'll ring you to ask again/I can always ring if I can't remember.
- 6 Well, I think I would (like to) go there if I had enough money.
- 7 I'm not sure. She'll come if she (has) got a plane ticket.
- 8 Yes, I'd still be/have been waiting if I hadn't caught it.
- 9 I would go to bed if I weren't/wasn't waiting for a phone call.

21 Indirect questions 1

- A
- 1 a family day excursion ticket to London is/costs?
 - 2 if you have a double room available this weekend./if a double room is available this weekend.
 - 3 it costs to hire a car for two days.
 - 4 flight BA 272 arrives?
 - 5 if you are open on Sunday evenings?/if the restaurant is open on Sunday evenings?
 - 6 you can come and meet the Dumals on Sunday?/you would like to come and meet them on Sunday?

- B
- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1 what time, ? | 4 how long, . |
| 2 whether, ? | 5 How much, ? |
| 3 if, ? | 6 what, ? |

22 Indirect questions 2

- A
- | | |
|--------------|----------|
| 1 e), c), a) | 2 d), b) |
|--------------|----------|
- B
- | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 ✓ | 2 ✗ | 3 ✓ |
|-----|-----|-----|

- C
- 1 Do you happen to know what time the next bus is due?
 - 2 no change
 - 3 Oh, do you happen to know where the Comsoft Computer shop is?

23 Infinitive and gerund 1

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 to listen | 6 to tell |
| 2 coming | 7 shouting |
| 3 marrying | 8 to feed |
| 4 to watch | 9 coming |
| 5 throwing | 10 to go |

24 Infinitive and gerund 2

- A
- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 2 b |
|-----|-----|

- B
- | | | |
|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1 to light | 4 to teach | 7 going |
| 2 lighting | 5 to lock | 8 to tell |
| 3 teaching | 6 going | |

- C
- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1 b | 2 a | 3 a | 4 b | 5 b | 6 a |
| 7 b | 8 a | 9 a | 10 b | 11 a | 12 b |

25 Infinitive and gerund 3

- A
- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 2 a | 3 b | 4 b | 5 a | 6 a |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
- 7 b

- B
- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 remembered, saw | 4 told, regretted |
| 2 saw, stopped | 5 regretted, told |
| 3 stopped, saw | |

- C
- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 2 b | 3 b | 4 a |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|

26 Infinitive and gerund 4

- A
- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1 arrange | 7 manage |
| 2 avoid | 8 miss |
| 3 choose | 9 plan |
| 4 consider | 10 practise |
| 5 decide | 11 refuse |
| 6 deny | 12 recall |

- B
- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 to stay | 8 seeing |
| 2 to get | 9 dropping |
| 3 to have | 10 to visit |
| 4 to meet | 11 sitting |
| 5 stealing | 12 speaking |
| 6 attacking | 13 to go |
| 7 to give | |

27 Linking words 1

- A
- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 b | 2 c | 3 a | 4 d |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|

- B
- 1 ... unless you want to see the sights.
 - 2 ... in case you get lost.
 - 3 ... although many people think they are too crowded.
 - 4 ... unless you want to spend a lot of money.
 - 5 ... as long as you arrive early to avoid the crowds.
 - 6 ... although you will find it very noisy.
 - 7 ... as long as you don't mind a long journey.
 - 8 ... in case you want to buy a lot of presents.

28 Linking words 2

- A
- 1 despite
 - 2 Due
 - 3 because
 - 4 Although
 - 5 spite
 - 6 However

- B
- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 e | 2 d | 3 c | 4 g | 5 a | 6 h |
| 7 h | 8 b | | | | |

29 Linking words 3

- A
- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1 b | 2 a | 3 a |
| 4 c | 5 a | 6 b |
| 7 b | 8 a | 9 c |
| 10 b | 11 c | 12 a |

- B
- 1 Due to the train strike, we took the car.
 - 2 Despite the fact that I was hungry, I couldn't eat the snails.
 - 3 Although the weather was rough, the boat set sail.
 - 4 The government resigned because the economy collapsed.
 - 5 They said the bridge wouldn't last, but it is still standing.
 - 6 Take my phone number in case you need it.

C

... I'm writing in case you ever decide to go to Ireland. Despite the bad weather, I had a wonderful time. Although I didn't have much money, it was still easy to find places to stay, and in spite of having been to Ireland twice before, I still found plenty of new things to see. Due to it being an island, the weather can be quite changeable. It's a pity that because I didn't have/of not having much free time I couldn't stay longer ...

30 Look, look like, look as if 1

A

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 She looks | 5 She looks like |
| 2 She looks as if | 6 She looks like |
| 3 She looks | 7 She looks |
| 4 She looks as if | 8 She looks as if |

B

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1 sounds like | 5 She sounds |
| 2 She sounds as if | 6 She sounds as if |
| 3 She sounds like | 7 She sounds like |
| 4 She sounds as if | 8 She sounds |

31 Look, look like, look as if 2

A

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| 1d ice | 4e runner |
| 2f (old) socks | 5a old woman |
| 3b applause/clapping | |

B

- | | |
|--------|-------------------|
| 1 like | 3 — |
| 2 like | 4 as if/as though |

C

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 smells like | 3 sounds like | 5 looks as if/as though |
| 2 tastes | 4 sounds as if/as though | |

32 Modal verbs 1

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1 Could/Would | 5 should/could |
| 2 could/might | 6 could |
| 3 could | 7 could/might |
| 4 would | 8 would |

33 Modal verbs 2

A

- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 2 b | 3 b | 4 a | 5 b | 6 a |
| 7 a | 8 b | 9 b | 10 a | | |

B

- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|
| a 7 | b 8 | c 3 | d 4 | e 10 | f 5 |
| g 6 | h 9 | | | | |

C

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 should | 5 could |
| 2 could, might | 6 would |
| 3 should | 7 would |
| 4 could | 8 could, might |

34 Modal verbs 3

A

- 1 Will you have to find a job there?
- 2 Will you have to learn Spanish while you're there?
- 3 Will you be able to go camping in the countryside?
- 4 Will I/we be able to write to you?
- 5 Will you be able to drive a car there?
- 6 Will you have to have lots of injections?
- 7 Will you be able to come home if you really want to?

B

- 1 do you have to be/must you be
- 2 can vote/will be able to vote

3 will have to start

4 won't be able to go

5 won't have to pay

6 must keep/have to keep

7 can do/will be able to do

8 will have to see

35 Modal verbs 4

A

- 1 won't be able to
- 2 can't

B

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1 a X b ✓ | 4 a X b ✓ |
| 2 a X b ✓ | 5 a ✓ b ✓ |
| 3 a ✓ b ✓ | |

C

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 b | 2 a | 3 c | 4 d |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|

36 Modal verbs 5

A

- 1 could/might even have died
- 2 should have listened
- 3 should have checked
- 4 shouldn't go
- 5 could/might easily have missed
- 6 would have been
- 7 would know
- 8 could learn/would learn
- 9 should have taken
- 10 should have told
- 11 shouldn't have gone out
- 12 would have been
- 13 should have known
- 14 could/might still catch

B

- 1 would have done it.
- 2 shouldn't have bought them.
- 3 couldn't have stolen it.
- 4 might/could have taken it/the plane.
- 5 should have rung her.

37 Modal verbs 6

A

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 2 have gone | 6 have fallen/fall |
| 3 have lent | 7 have grown |
| 4 find/have found | 8 have looked |
| 5 have finished | 9 have stopped |

B

- 1 would have been
- 2 could/might have finished
- 3 should have dug
- 4 would certainly have finished
- 5 would/might/could have fallen
- 6 should have finished
- 7 could move

38 Modal verbs 7

A

- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 b | 2 a | 3 b | 4 a | 5 a | 6 b |
| 7 a | 8 b | | | | |

B

- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 b | 2 a | 3 a | 4 b | 5 a | 6 b |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

C

- Possible endings: 1 b 2 a 3 a, b 4 a, b
 5 a 6 a 7 b