

? Infinitive and gerund 3

25

A Read what they did first and what they did second. Then decide which sentence they would say, a or b.

What they did first	What they did second	What they say
Example:		
He used to smoke a lot	but he stopped five years ago.	a) I stopped to smoke five years ago. b) I stopped smoking five years ago.
1 He was working but he stopped	and smoked a cigarette.	a) I stopped to smoke a cigarette. b) I stopped smoking a cigarette.
2 She remembered their appointment	so she met him at the restaurant.	a) I remembered to meet Jim. b) I remembered meeting Jim.
3 He met Yuka a long time ago	but he can still remember her.	a) I remember to meet Yuka. b) I remember meeting Yuka.
4 I told Lars and he told everyone	so now I regret it; everyone knows!	a) I regret to tell Lars my secret. b) I regret telling Lars my secret.
5 I don't want to tell you, but I must so	I'll tell you now, 'You must leave.'	a) I regret to tell you that you must leave. b) I regret telling you that you must leave.
6 I wanted to close the window,	and I tried, but I couldn't.	a) I tried to close the window. b) I tried closing the window.
7 The traffic was loud,	so I closed the window but I could still hear it.	a) I tried to close the window. b) I tried closing the window.

B Write each word or phrase in the correct box.

Example:

		Which action happened ...	
		FIRST	SECOND
I remember seeing him.	(remember/see)	<u>saw</u>	<u>remembered</u>
1 I remembered to see him.		_____	_____
2 I stopped seeing him.	(stop/see)	_____	_____
3 I stopped to see him.		_____	_____
4 I regret telling you.	(regret/tell)	_____	_____
5 I regret to tell you.		_____	_____

C Match each sentence on the left with its ending, a or b, on the right.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| 1 I tried talking to him, but | a) he wouldn't agree with anything I said. |
| 2 I tried to talk to him, but | b) they wouldn't let me in to see him. |
| 3 'I tried talking to him' means | a) I couldn't talk to him. |
| 4 'I tried to talk to him' means | b) I talked to him but it was no use. |

- 10 Please leave cameras at the desk
11 Please turn off the light.
12 If you have a complaint, please ask to see the manager.
13 Foreign money not accepted
14 The End
15 Please ring the bell for service
16 Take a card; any card

11 Countable and uncountable 1

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------------|
| 1 time | 8 light | 15 experiences |
| 2 times | 9 hope | 16 experience |
| 3 glass | 10 a hope | 17 an experience |
| 4 a glass | 11 hopes | 18 beliefs |
| 5 glasses | 12 lambs | 19 a belief |
| 6 lights | 13 a lamb | 20 belief |
| 7 a light | 14 lamb | |

12 Countable and uncountable 2

- A
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b 7 a 8 b

- B
1 c) i) hairs 2 a) iv) a hair 3 d) ii) hair

13 Countable and uncountable 3

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| <i>uncountable</i> | <i>countable</i> |
| 2 countryside | 1 teeth |
| 3 accommodation | 4 mice |
| 5 secrecy | 7 sheep |
| 6 advice | 10 people |
| 8 travel | |
| 9 furniture | |
| 11 information | |
| 12 work | |

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>B</i> | <i>always plural</i> |
| <i>always singular</i> | |
| the news | the police |
| each (of them) | scissors |
| politics | the poor |
| either (of them) | both (of them) |
| everyone | all (of them) |
| maths | trousers |

- C
2 a beauty 3 a difficulty
4 an experience 7 an icecream
10 a talk

14 Enough and plenty

- A
1 b 2a

- B
1 just the right amount
2 there aren't quite enough
3 there isn't enough
4 there are plenty
5 there aren't enough
6 just the right number
7 there isn't enough
8 this isn't big enough
9 these aren't big enough
10 there is plenty
11 there are far too many

15 Futures 1

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| A | |
| 1 will have completed | 6 will be shining |
| 2 will have taken | 7 will have left |
| 3 will be talking | 8 will have declined |
| 4 will be typing | 9 will have fallen |
| 5 will have left | |

- B
1 will have moved 5 will have raised
2 will be selling 6 will have solved
3 will have installed 7 will be printing
4 will have appointed

16 Futures 2

- A
1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b

- B
Actions in progress
... 'll be living in a warmer climate.
... 'll be working as an agriculturalist.
... 'll be living in a comfortable house.

- Actions completed*
... 'll have met the right person.
... 'll have paid back all the money my parents lent me.
... 'll have published the results of my research thesis.

- C
1 will have doubled 4 will be facing
2 will be feeding 5 will have contributed
3 will have found

17 Futures 3

- 1 Actually, I'm meeting an old friend there.
2 Not long, I'm'll be leaving on Sunday.
3 Yes, I'm going to visit the colleges.
4 In that case, I'll go there too.
5 I'm afraid I'll be working (in the university library) at three o'clock.
6 Let's see. Shall I ring you at 6.00 pm on Thursday?
7 In that case, I think I'll buy one.
8 If it's good, shall I get you one?
9 OK. I'll ring you on Thursday.

18 If sentences 1

- A
1 b 2 a

- B
1 hadn't gone to America 6 had told
2 caught the 10 o'clock bus 7 had come in
3 had had a gun 8 hadn't invented
4 had thrown the receipt away 9 had stopped
5 didn't study hard

19 If sentences 2

- A
Clauses that are possibly true: 3, 4, 7, 8
Clauses that are definitely not true: 1, 2, 5, 6, 9

- B
1 c 2 a 3 b

- C
1 If the captain sent a radio signal before the ship sank
2 If Les is here now
3 If Les had been here now
4 If Sarah said anything to your boss while you were away
5 If Sarah had said anything to your boss while you were away
6 If Ali bought the tickets when the box office first opened
7 If Ali had bought the tickets when the box office first opened
8 If I'd had any more food
9 If I have any more food

20 If sentences 3

- 1 If I had had some change I would have rung.
- 2 Don't worry. If I need anything I'll help myself.
- 3 I wouldn't have brought them if I hadn't wanted to.
- 4 I'll certainly come if I have time.
- 5 Don't worry. If I don't remember I'll ring you to ask again/I can always ring if I can't remember.
- 6 Well, I think I would (like to) go there if I had enough money.
- 7 I'm not sure. She'll come if she (has) got a plane ticket.
- 8 Yes, I'd still be/have been waiting if I hadn't caught it.
- 9 I would go to bed if I weren't/wasn't waiting for a phone call.

21 Indirect questions 1

- A
- 1 a family day excursion ticket to London is/costs?
 - 2 if you have a double room available this weekend./if a double room is available this weekend.
 - 3 it costs to hire a car for two days.
 - 4 flight BA 272 arrives?
 - 5 if you are open on Sunday evenings?/if the restaurant is open on Sunday evenings?
 - 6 you can come and meet the Dumals on Sunday?/you would like to come and meet them on Sunday?

- B
- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1 what time, ? | 4 how long, . |
| 2 whether, ? | 5 How much, ? |
| 3 if, ? | 6 what, ? |

22 Indirect questions 2

- A
- | | |
|--------------|----------|
| 1 e), c), a) | 2 d), b) |
|--------------|----------|
- B
- | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 ✓ | 2 ✗ | 3 ✓ |
|-----|-----|-----|

- C
- 1 Do you happen to know what time the next bus is due?
 - 2 no change
 - 3 Oh, do you happen to know where the Comsoft Computer shop is?

23 Infinitive and gerund 1

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 to listen | 6 to tell |
| 2 coming | 7 shouting |
| 3 marrying | 8 to feed |
| 4 to watch | 9 coming |
| 5 throwing | 10 to go |

24 Infinitive and gerund 2

- A
- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 2 b |
|-----|-----|
- B
- | | | |
|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1 to light | 4 to teach | 7 going |
| 2 lighting | 5 to lock | 8 to tell |
| 3 teaching | 6 going | |
- C
- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1 b | 2 a | 3 a | 4 b | 5 b | 6 a |
| 7 b | 8 a | 9 a | 10 b | 11 a | 12 b |

25 Infinitive and gerund 3

- A
- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 2 a | 3 b | 4 b | 5 a | 6 a |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
- 7 b

- B
- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 remembered, saw | 4 told, regretted |
| 2 saw, stopped | 5 regretted, told |
| 3 stopped, saw | |

- C
- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 2 b | 3 b | 4 a |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|

26 Infinitive and gerund 4

- A
- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1 arrange | 7 manage |
| 2 avoid | 8 miss |
| 3 choose | 9 plan |
| 4 consider | 10 practise |
| 5 decide | 11 refuse |
| 6 deny | 12 recall |

- B
- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 to stay | 8 seeing |
| 2 to get | 9 dropping |
| 3 to have | 10 to visit |
| 4 to meet | 11 sitting |
| 5 stealing | 12 speaking |
| 6 attacking | 13 to go |
| 7 to give | |

27 Linking words 1

- A
- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 b | 2 c | 3 a | 4 d |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|

- B
- 1 ... unless you want to see the sights.
 - 2 ... in case you get lost.
 - 3 ... although many people think they are too crowded.
 - 4 ... unless you want to spend a lot of money.
 - 5 ... as long as you arrive early to avoid the crowds.
 - 6 ... although you will find it very noisy.
 - 7 ... as long as you don't mind a long journey.
 - 8 ... in case you want to buy a lot of presents.

28 Linking words 2

- A
- 1 despite
 - 2 Due
 - 3 because
 - 4 Although
 - 5 spite
 - 6 However
- B
- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 e | 2 d | 3 c | 4 g | 5 a | 6 h |
| 7 h | 8 b | | | | |

29 Linking words 3

- A
- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1 b | 2 a | 3 a |
| 4 c | 5 a | 6 b |
| 7 b | 8 a | 9 c |
| 10 b | 11 c | 12 a |
- B
- 1 Due to the train strike, we took the car.
 - 2 Despite the fact that I was hungry, I couldn't eat the snails.
 - 3 Although the weather was rough, the boat set sail.
 - 4 The government resigned because the economy collapsed.
 - 5 They said the bridge wouldn't last, but it is still standing.
 - 6 Take my phone number in case you need it.